Technical Catalogue



G



BUILDING ON A 60-YEAR TRADITION OF INNOVATION, QUALITY AND DELIVERY

.....









We believe in setting the benchmark high and then aiming even higher. It's this belief that ensures we remain at the forefront of our industry. Contact the Victor team to discuss how we can add value to your business. TELEPHONE +64 3 344 2700 EMAIL INFO@VICTOR.CO.NZ

2







Contents

Company Profile	4-9
Compact S - Smaller Bores	10-11
Compact S - 3.5" And Larger Bores	12-13
Compact Super S	14-15
Compact Marine	16-17
Compact Top Link	18-19
Thru Rod - Equal Displacement	20-21
Compact S.A.E.	22-23
Displacement - Single Acting (Unguided)	24-25
Displacement - Single Acting (Guided)	26-27
Phasing Cylinders	28-30
Cylinder Options	31-36
Seal Kits	37-38
Design and Performance	39-42
Cylinder Identification	43







New Zealand's Principal Manufacturer of Hydraulic Cylinders

For over sixty years, we have been building a tradition of innovation, quality and delivery that has become the foundation of everything we do. Today, we are setting the industry standard through innovative design and technology, internationally recognised quality and customised delivery.



From stock cylinders to customised one-off projects, we can design and manufacture premium steel, stainless steel, and aluminum hydraulic cylinders for a range of uses and industries.

Innovative Design and Technology

We have developed our own integrated software systems and specialised equipment to support the latest machine technology in our purposebuilt flagship Christchurch factory. This includes CNC horizontal lathes, CNC vertical machining centres with one piece flow, and programmable welding manipulators designed inhouse specifically for Victor.

With full-in-house engineering and analytical capacity, we can provide 3D modelling, finite element analysis, mathematical CAD stress and fatigue life predictions. We also specialise in mechanical product design and analysis, and product documentation – including purchase and maintenance specifications.





Stock Cylinders

We have a full range of hydraulic cylinders currently in stock and available for immediate delivery.

With a wide variety of cylinder specifications and sizes, stock cylinders are a cost-effective option for your next project. We can also arrange long-term supply agreements, with consistency of supply.

This catalogue showcases some of the range of hydraulic cylinders generally held in stock. For more information and pricing – or to discuss a customised option – please contact us.

Customised Cylinders

Whatever your project, we can supply the solution.

From one-off customised cylinders to project-based designs, or an OEM-specific application, we can provide the solution that will best suit your project specifications and requirements – in fact, application-specific custom-built cylinders represent over 90% of what we do.

We stock – and can source – a variety of materials for the manufacture of hydraulic cylinders for demanding applications and environments. Choose from a comprehensive range of various grades of stainless steel, aluminium and cylinder rod materials, with high performance finish coatings.

We also specialise in collaborative engineering. As an extension of your product and development team, we can provide input at a level that meets your company's needs – from concept to product release, or any part of the process.

We support a diverse range of industries, including agriculture, construction, container handling, forestry, marine, mining and transportation industries.

We also have experience working on a wide variety of projects – from mobile hydraulic platforms, elevated work platforms and cargo handling grabs, to superyachts, a marine mineral sampling tool and even a 64-seater spacecraft simulator.

With dedicated design and engineering staff, we can work with your team to design, develop and manufacture the best solution for your requirements.







Take control of your cylinder with the application of integrated control and diagnostics:

Integrated Hydraulic Control

We are able to build hydraulic control directly into the cylinder structure, ensuring inherently safer function. Load control valves are directly coupled to the cylinder, eliminating the risk of load release in the event of hose failure. In addition, we are able to reduce the overall product cost by eliminating assembly tasks and associated component inventory.

Integrated Electric Control

We are able to include linear transducers into the structure of the cylinder to provide a robust, protected sensor solution to facilitate closed loop control of the cylinder position. This can be combined with integrated pressure transducers and a range of control options to provide real time performance feedback.

Datalogging and Diagnostics

With a range of datalogging equipment, we have the tools to enable diagnostic trouble-shooting and system performance evaluation. High frequency datalogging also provides invaluable data in support of product development research.

System Simulation

With state-of-the-art fluid/electrical control simulation software, we are able to predict system performance early in the design process. This is used not only for design, but also troubleshooting, training and system documentation.









Specialist Machining

In recent years, we have extended our operations to include diverse component and specialist machining capability. With modern CNC machine tools, we are now able to deliver large scale boring, tube bending, deep hole drilling and honing from a dedicated machining facility.

This enables us to ensure our own products continue to be manufactured to the highest standards. It also means we are able to provide a comprehensive and cost-effective range of services to other companies looking to outsource component and specialist machining requirements.

Modern manufacturing methods and established

standard operating procedures, including workflow and production planning, enables us to deliver a tailored supply solution. We can also manipulate tooling and fixture design to deliver customised manufacturing for one-off projects.



Internationally Recognised Quality

Our commitment to our customers is to provide the best, without exception. In 2006, we implemented the stringent John Deere JDS-G223 quality standard, which champions customer service, design, quality, cost and on-time in-full delivery. Now JDS-G223 certified, we are the only hydraulic cylinder business in Australasia to be ISO 9001 accredited for the design, manufacture and supply of hydraulic cylinders.

We are also committed to providing a healthy and safe workplace for our staff, with AS/NZS 4801 and BS OHSAS 18001 health and safety certifications.

Our programme of continual product, process and staff development enables us to retain our position as a key supplier to the New Zealand, Australian and global markets.







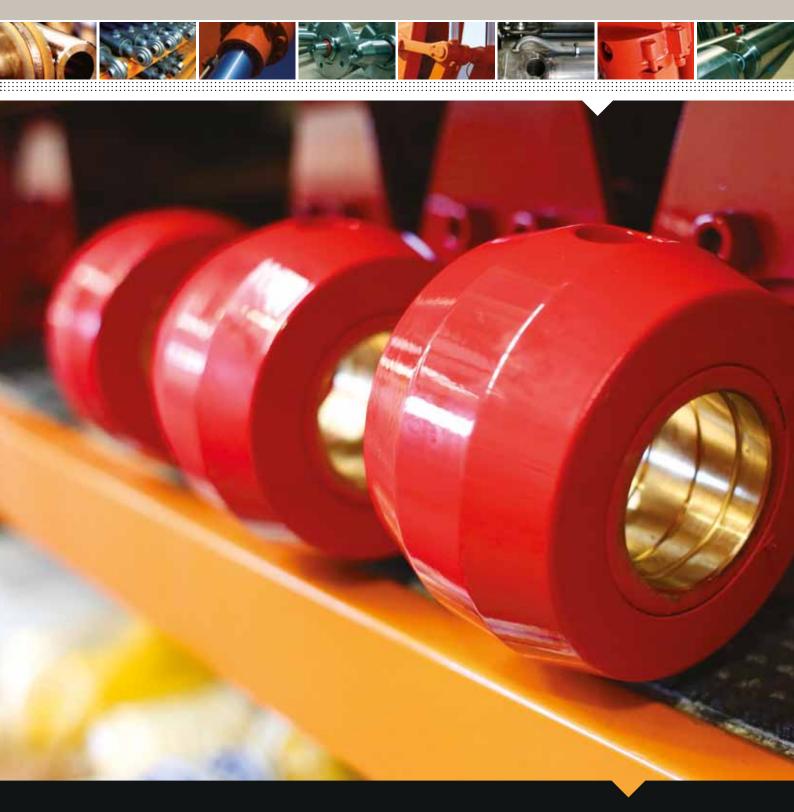


Customised Delivery

We can tailor our supply agreements to suit your supply chain – whether it's built-to-order, kanban scheduling, single unit pricing or agreements requiring quantity breaks. We can also work with you to develop competitive pricing structures and highly responsive manufacturing lead-times to ensure your job is completed on time and on budget.

With a professional and experienced sales and production team, we provide a high level of communication and transparency to ensure timely delivery and customer satisfaction.





Contact us to discuss how we can add value to your business.







Compact S Series

Smaller Bores

- Threaded head design hard wearing cast iron or steel with bearing rings, depending on bore/shaft configuration ⁺
- ▶ High tensile precision torqued cap screw piston fixing up to 3.5" bore
- Blind threaded piston also available in 3.5" bore.



- Common sizes ex-stock
- Rapidly manufactured to your dimensional and fitting requirements
- Compact closed centre dimensions
- Precision manufactured to extreme standards of dimensional accuracy
- Rated to 210 bar (3000psi) continuous operating pressure (350 bar (5,000 psi) intermittent)
- All seals rated to 400 bar (6,000 psi)
- Absolutely concentric construction.

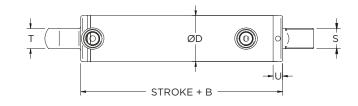


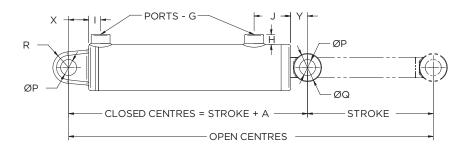
- "BSP" ports (UN-O ring available)
- Hard chrome shaft
- Precision bore tube for accuracy, oil retention and extended seal life
- Five piece piston seal with acetal wear rings
- Alternative seal materials available.











CYLINE	DER BORE	ROD DI	AMETER	А	В	Х	Y	D	G	н	1	J	Р	Q	R	S	т	U
in	mm	in	mm					MAX	BSP*	MAX			(B11)					
1.5"	38.10	0.750"	19.05	143	91	24	28	50.8	1/_"	12	11	43	15.88	32	16	19	20	10
1.5"	38.10	1.000"	25.40	143	91	24	28	50.8	1/_"	12	11	43	15.88	32	16	25.4	20	10
2.0"	50.80	1.000"	25.40	170	107	28	35	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	16	49	22.23	38	22	25.4	25	12
2.0"	50.80	1.250"	31.75	170	107	28	35	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	16	49	22.23	38	22	32	25	12
2.0" †	50.80	1.500"	38.10	195	129	28	38	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	16	71	22.23	45	22	38.1	25	34
2.5"	63.50	1.250"	31.75	195	121	32	42	76.2	1/_"	18	19	58	25.40	45	25	32	32	15
2.5"	63.50	1.375"	34.92	195	121	32	42	76.2	1/_"	18	19	58	25.40	45	25	35	32	15
2.5"	63.50	1.500"	38.10	195	121	32	42	76.2	1/_"	18	19	58	25.40	45	25	38.1	32	15
2.5"	63.50	1.750"	44.45	195	121	32	42	76.2	1/_"	18	19	58	25.40	51	25	45	32	15
2.5" †	63.50	2.000"	50.80	226	143	32	51	76.2	1/_"	18	19	81	25.40	63.5	25	51	32	37
3.0"	76.20	1.500"	38.10	220	132	40	48	88.9	1/_"	18	21	61	31.75	51	32	38.1	40	15
3.0"	76.20	1.750"	44.45	220	132	40	48	88.9	1/_"	18	21	61	31.75	51	32	45	40	15
3.0"	76.20	2.000"	50.80	220	132	40	48	88.9	1/_"	18	21	61	31.75	63.5	32	51	40	15
3.0" †	76.20	2.250"	57.15	247	154	40	53	88.9	1/2"	18	21	83	31.75	63.5	32	57	40	37
3.0" †	76.20	2.500"	63.50	247	154	40	53	88.9	1/2"	18	21	83	31.75	76.2	32	64	40	37
3.5" †	88.90	1.750"	44.45	245	144	48	53	102	¹ / ₂ "	18	23	71	38.10	63.5	38	45	45	15
3.5" †	88.90	2.000"	50.80	245	144	48	53	102	¹ / ₂ "	18	23	71	38.10	63.5	38	51	45	15
3.5" †	88.90	2.500"	63.50	245	144	48	53	102	1/_"	18	23	71	38.10	76.2	38	64	45	15

* UN-O ring ports may be substituted on standard cylinders at no extra cost. ⁺ Steel head with bearing rings.







Compact S Series

3.5" and Larger Bores

- Threaded steel head
- Blind threaded piston locked with nylon ring
- Replaceable heavy duty glass reinforced bearing rings
- ▶ 10", 12" and larger bore cylinders also available on request.
 - Threaded head and piston design
 - Common sizes ex-stock
 - Rapidly manufactured to your dimensional and fitting requirements
 - Compact closed centre dimensions
 - Precision manufactured to extreme standards of dimensional accuracy
 - Rated to 210 bar (3000psi) continuous operating pressure (350 bar (5,000 psi) intermittent)
 - All seals rated to 400 bar (6,000 psi)
 - Absolutely concentric construction.

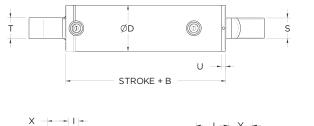


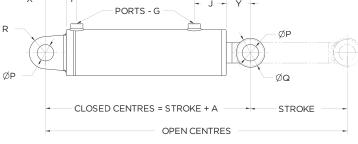
- "BSP" ports (UN-O ring available)
- Hard chrome shaft
- Precision bore tube for accuracy, oil retention and extended seal life
- Five piece piston seal with acetal wear rings
- Alternative seal materials available.











CYLIN	DER BORE	ROD DI	AMETER	А	В	X	Y	D	G	н	1	J	Р	Q	R	S	т	U
in	mm	in	mm					MAX	BSP*	MAX			(B11)					
3.5"	88.90	1.750"	44.45	245	144	48	53	102	1/4"	18	23	71	38.10	63.5	38	45	45	15
3.5"	88.90	2.000"	50.80	245	144	48	53	102	¹ / ₂ "	18	23	71	38.10	63.5	38	51	45	15
3.5"	88.90	2.500"	63.50	245	144	48	53	102	¹ / ₂ "	18	23	71	38.10	76.2	38	64	45	15
4.0"	101.60	2.000"	50.80	290	174	56	60	115	¹ / ₂ "	18	28	84	44.45	76.2	45	51	50	15
4.0"	101.60	2.500"	63.50	290	174	56	60	115	¹ / ₂ "	18	28	84	44.45	76.2	45	64	50	15
4.0"	101.60	3.000"	76.20	290	174	56	60	115	¹ / ₂ "	18	28	84	44.45	86	45	77	50	15
4.5"	114.30	2.250"	57.15	316	177	64	75	133	3/"	20	28	84	50.80	90	50	57	60	15
4.5"	114.30	2.500"	63.50	316	177	64	75	133	³ / ₄ "	20	28	84	50.80	90	50	64	60	15
4.5"	114.30	3.000"	76.20	316	177	64	75	133	³ / ₄ "	20	28	84	50.80	90	50	77	60	15
5.0"	127.00	2.500"	63.50	335	196	64	75	133	³ / ₄ "	20	33	99	50.80	90	50	64	65	13.5
5.0"	127.00	3.000"	76.20	335	196	64	75	146	³ / ₄ "	20	33	99	50.80	90	50	77	65	13.5
5.0"	127.00	3.500"	88.90	335	196	64	75	146	³ / ₄ "	20	33	99	50.80	108	50	89	65	13.5
5.0"	127.00	4.000"	101.60	335	196	64	75	146	³ / ₄ "	20	33	99	50.80	118	50	102	65	13.5
6.0"	152.40	3.000"	76.20	385	218	80	87	178	³ /4"	20	39	115	63.50	118	63	77	80	13.5
6.0"	152.40	4.000"	101.60	385	218	80	87	178	³ / ₄ "	20	39	115	63.50	118	63	102	80	13.5
7.0"	177.80	3.500"	88.90	412	232	90	90	203	³ / ₄ "	20	39	129	69.85	128	70	89	90	13.5
7.0"	177.80	4.000"	101.60	412	232	90	90	203	³ / ₄ "	20	39	129	69.85	128	70	102	90	13.5
8.0"	203.20	4.000"	101.60	445	248.5	100	96.5	230	³ / ₄ "	20	39	145	76.20	128	75	102	100	9.5
8.0"	203.20	5.000"	127.00	445	248.5	100	96.5	230	3/"	20	39	145	76.20	138	75	127	100	9.5

* UN-O ring ports may be substituted on standard cylinders at no extra cost.







Compact Super S Series

- Threaded head design hard wearing cast iron or steel with bearing rings, depending on bore/shaft configuration ⁺
- ▶ High tensile precision torqued cap screw piston fixing up to 3.5" bore
- Blind threaded piston locked with nylon ring from 3.5" bore
- Compact SUPER S styles are available for larger bore cylinders.
 - Threaded head and piston design
 - Common sizes ex-stock
 - Fits where space is a real problem
 - Rapidly manufactured to your dimensional and fitting requirements
 - Super compact closed centre dimensions
 - Precision manufactured to extreme standards of dimensional accuracy
 - Rated to 210 bar (3000psi) continuous operating pressure (350 bar (5,000 psi) intermittent)
 - All seals rated to 400 bar (6,000 psi)
 - Absolutely concentric construction.

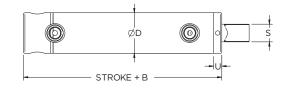


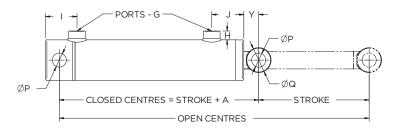
- "BSP" ports (UN-O ring available)
- Precision bore tube for accuracy, oil retention and extended seal life
- Hard chrome shaft
- Five piece piston seal with acetal wear rings
- Slug base.











CYLIND	DER BORE	ROD DI	AMETER	А	В	Y	D	G	н	1	J	Р	Q	S	U
in	mm	in	mm				MAX	BSP*	MAX			(B11)			
1.5"	38.10	0.750"	19.05	123	116	24	50.8	1/4"	12	36	43	15.88	32	19	10
1.5"	38.10	1.000"	25.40	123	116	24	50.8	1/4"	12	36	43	15.88	32	25.4	10
2.0"	50.80	1.000"	25.40	147	141	28	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	50	49	22.23	38	25.4	12
2.0"	50.80	1.250"	31.75	147	141	28	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	50	49	22.23	38	32	12
2.0" †	50.80	1.500"	38.10	173	163	32	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	50	71	22.23	45	38.1	34
2.5"	63.50	1.250"	31.75	170	159	36	76.2	1/2"	18	57	58	25.40	45	32	15
2.5"	63.50	1.375"	34.92	170	159	36	76.2	1/2"	18	57	58	25.40	45	35	15
2.5"	63.50	1.500"	38.10	170	159	36	76.2	1/2"	18	57	58	25.40	45	38.1	15
2.5"	63.50	1.750"	44.45	170	159	36	76.2	1/_"	18	57	58	25.40	51	45	15
2.5" †	63.50	2.000"	50.80	202	181	46	76.2	1/2"	18	57	81	25.40	63.5	51	37
3.0"	76.20	1.500"	38.10	190	180	42	88.9	1/2"	18	69	61	31.75	51	38.1	15
3.0"	76.20	1.750"	44.45	190	180	42	88.9	1/2"	18	69	61	31.75	51	45	15
3.0"	76.20	2.000"	50.80	190	180	42	88.9	1/2"	18	69	61	31.75	63.5	51	15
3.0" †	76.20	2.250"	57.15	225	202	55	88.9	1/2"	18	69	83	31.75	63.5	57	37
3.0" †	76.20	2.500"	63.50	225	202	55	88.9	1/2"	18	69	83	31.75	76.2	64	37
3.5" †	88.90	1.750"	44.45	213	200	51	102	1/2"	18	79	71	38.10	63.5	45	15
3.5" †	88.90	2.000"	50.80	213	200	51	102	1/2"	18	79	71	38.10	63.5	51	15
3.5" †	88.90	2.500"	63.50	213	200	51	102	1/2"	18	79	71	38.10	76.2	64	15
4.0" †	101.60	2.000"	50.80	254	241	58	115	1/2"	18	95	84	44.45	76.2	51	15
4.0" †	101.60	2.500"	63.50	254	241	58	115	1/2"	18	95	84	44.45	76.2	64	15
4.0" †	101.60	3.000"	76.20	254	241	58	115	1/2"	18	95	84	44.45	86	77	15

* UN-O ring ports may be substituted on standard cylinders at no extra cost. † Steel head with bearing rings.







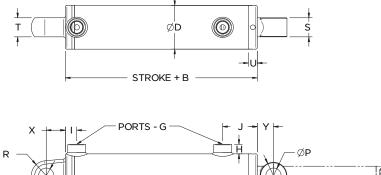
Compact Marine Series

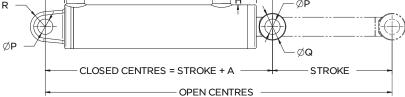
- ▶ '2205' stainless steel shaft and shaft eye
- Stainless steel head (up to 3.0" bores)
- Exterior sand blasted and arc zinc or aluminium sprayed
- Plated steel head (3.5" bores and over)
- Replaceable PTFE or glass reinforced nylon bearing rings
- ▶ High tensile precision torqued cap screw piston fixing up to 3.5" bores
- Blind threaded piston locked with nylon ring (3.5" bores and over).
 - Threaded head design
 - Compact closed centre dimensions
 - Precision manufactured to extreme standards of dimensional accuracy
 - Rapidly manufactured from stock components to your dimensional and fitting requirements
 - Rated to 210 bar (3,000 psi) continuous operating pressure (350 bar (5,000 psi) intermittent)
 - All seals rated to 400 bar (6,000 psi)
 - Absolutely concentric construction.

- '2205' stainless steel shaft eye
- Replaceable bearing rings
- Stainless steel threaded head (plated steel for 3.5" bores and over)
- Precision bore tube for accuracy, oil retention and extended seal life
- Sand blasted and arc sprayed zinc or aluminium
- '2205' centreless ground stainless steel shaft
- Five piece piston seal with acetal wear rings
- Threaded piston connection
- "BSP" ports (UN-O ring available).









All Compact Series options available in Compact Marine

CYLIN	DER BORE	ROD DI	AMETER	А	В	х	Y	D	G	Н	1	J	Р	Q	R	S	т	U
in	mm	in	mm					MAX	BSP*	MAX			(B11)					
1.5"	38.10	0.750"	19.05	143	91	24	28	50.8	1/4"	12	11	43	15.88	32	16	19	20	10
1.5"	38.10	1.000"	25.40	143	91	24	28	50.8	1/4"	12	11	43	15.88	32	16	25.4	20	10
2.0"	50.80	1.000"	25.40	170	107	28	35	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	16	49	22.23	38	22	25.4	25	12
2.0"	50.80	1.250"	31.75	170	107	28	35	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	16	49	22.23	38	22	32	25	12
2.5"	63.50	1.250"	31.75	195	121	32	42	76.2	1/2"	18	19	58	25.40	45	25	32	32	15
2.5"	63.50	1.500"	38.10	195	121	32	42	76.2	1/2"	18	19	58	25.40	45	25	38.1	32	15
2.5"	63.50	1.750"	44.45	195	121	32	42	76.2	¹ / ₂ "	18	19	58	25.40	51	25	45	32	15
3.0"	76.20	1.500"	38.10	220	132	40	48	88.9	1/_"	18	21	61	31.75	51	32	38.1	40	15
3.0"	76.20	1.750"	44.45	220	132	40	48	88.9	1/2"	18	21	61	31.75	51	32	45	40	15
3.0"	76.20	2.000"	50.80	220	132	40	48	88.9	1/2"	18	21	61	31.75	63.5	32	51	40	15
3.5"	88.90	1.750"	44.45	245	144	48	53	102	1/2"	18	23	71	38.10	63.5	38	45	45	15
3.5"	88.90	2.000"	50.80	245	144	48	53	102	¹ / ₂ "	18	23	71	38.10	63.5	38	51	45	15
4.0"	101.60	2.000"	50.80	290	174	56	60	115	1/_"	18	28	84	44.45	76.2	45	51	50	15
4.0"	101.60	2.500"	63.50	290	174	56	60	115	1/2"	18	28	84	44.45	76.2	45	64	50	15

 * UN-O ring ports may be substituted on standard cylinders at no extra cost.







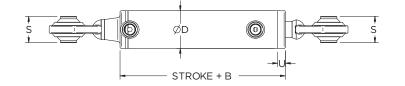
Compact Top Link Series

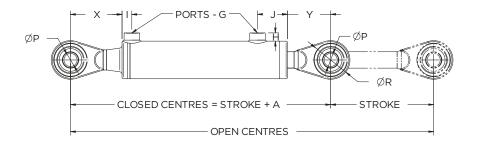
- Extended base for increased clearance
- Common sizes ex-stock
- High tensile precision torqued cap screw piston fixing
- Rated to 210 bar (3,000 psi) continuous operating pressure (350 bar (5,000 psi) intermittent)
- All seals rated to 400 bar (6,000 psi).
 - CAT 2 or 3 ball end
 - Precision bore tube for accuracy, oil retention and extended seal life
 - Hard chrome shaft
 - Five piece piston seal with acetal wear rings
 - Cap screwed piston connection
 - "BSP" ports (UN-O ring available).











BALLEND	CYLIND	ER BORE	ROD DI	AMETER	А	В	Х	Y	D	G	н	1	J	Р	R	S	U
	in	mm	in	mm					MAX	BSP*	MAX			(Nom)			
	2.5"	63.50	1.250"	31.75	305	121	100	84	76.2	1/2"	18	19	58	25.4	68	51	15
	2.5"	63.50	1.500"	38.10	305	121	100	84	76.2	1/2"	18	19	58	25.4	68	51	15
	2.5"	63.50	1.750"	44.45	305	121	100	84	76.2	1/2"	18	19	58	25.4	68	51	15
CAT 2	3.0"	76.20	1.500"	38.10	305	132	100	78	88.9	1/2"	18	21	61	25.4	68	51	15
	3.0"	76.20	1.750"	44.45	305	132	100	78	88.9	1/2"	18	21	61	25.4	68	51	15
	3.0"	76.20	2.000"	50.80	305	132	100	78	88.9	1/2"	18	21	61	25.4	68	51	15
	3.0"	76.20	1.500"	38.10	356	132	100	129	88.9	1/2"	18	21	61	31.8	99	51	15
	3.0"	76.20	1.750"	44.45	356	132	100	129	88.9	1/2"	18	21	61	31.8	99	51	15
	3.0"	76.20	2.000"	50.80	356	132	100	129	88.9	1/2"	18	21	61	31.8	99	51	15
CAT 3	3.5"	88.90	1.750"	44.45	356	144	100	112	102	1/2"	18	23	71	31.8	99	51	15
	3.5"	88.90	2.000"	50.80	356	144	100	112	102	1/2"	18	23	71	31.8	99	51	15
	3.5"	88.90	2.500"	63.50	356	144	100	112	102	1/_"	18	23	71	31.8	99	51	15

 * UN-O ring ports may be substituted on standard cylinders at no extra cost.





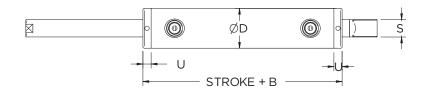


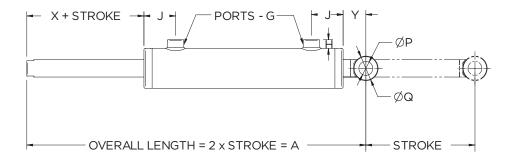
- > Thru rod, equal displacement double acting cylinder
- Hard wearing cast iron threaded heads
- > Precision manufactured to extreme standards of dimensional accuracy
- Rated to 210 bar (3,000 psi) continuous operating pressure (350 bar (5,000 psi) intermittent)
- All seals rated to 400 bar (6,000 psi).
 - Threaded heads
 - "BSP" ports (UN-O ring available)
 - Hard chrome shaft
 - Five piece piston seal with acetal wear rings
 - Precision bore tube for accuracy, oil retention and extended seal life
 - High tensile threaded rod piston connection.











CYLINE	DER BORE	ROD DI	AMETER	Α	В	Х	Y	D	G	н	J	Р	Q	S	U
in	mm	in	mm					MAX	BSP*	MAX			(B11)		
1.5"	38.1	0.750"	19.05	169	128	13	28	50.8	1/_"	12	43	15.88	32	19	10
1.5"	38.1	1.000"	25.40	169	128	13	28	50.8	1/_"	12	43	15.88	32	25.4	10
2.0"	50.8	1.000"	25.40	193	145	13	35	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	49	22.23	38	25.4	12
2.0"	50.8	1.250"	31.75	195	145	15	35	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	49	22.23	38	32	12
2.5"	63.5	1.250"	31.75	222	165	15	42	73	¹ / ₂ "	15.5	58	25.40	45	32	15
2.5"	63.5	1.50"	38.10	222	165	15	42	73	¹ / ₂ "	15.5	58	25.40	45	38.1	15
2.5"	63.5	1.750"	44.45	225	165	18	42	73	1/_"	15.5	58	25.40	51	45	15
3.0"	76.2	1.500"	38.10	240	177	15	48	88.9	1/2"	17	61	31.75	51	38.1	15
3.0"	76.2	1.750"	44.45	243	177	18	48	88.9	1/2"	18	61	31.75	51	45	15
3.0"	76.2	2.000"	50.80	243	177	18	48	88.9	¹ / ₂ "	17	61	31.75	63.5	51	15

 * UN-O ring ports may be substituted on standard cylinders at no extra cost.







Compact S.A.E Series

- Built to international S.A.E. J716 / ISO 2057 standards gives full in-the field interchangeability
- Threaded head design hard wearing cast iron or steel with bearing rings, depending on bore/shaft configuration [†]
- High tensile precision torqued cap screw piston fixing up to 3.5" bore
- Blind threaded piston for 3.5" and 4.0" bores.
 - Threaded head design
 - Common S.A.E. sizes ex-stock
 - Rapidly manufactured to your dimensional and fitting requirements
 - Precision manufactured to extreme standards of dimensional accuracy
 - Rated to 210 bar (3,000 psi) continuous operating pressure (350 bar (5,000 psi) intermittent)
 - All seals rated to 400 bar (6,000 psi)
 - Absolutely concentric construction.

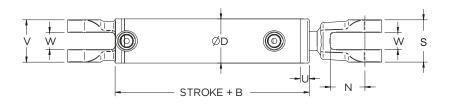


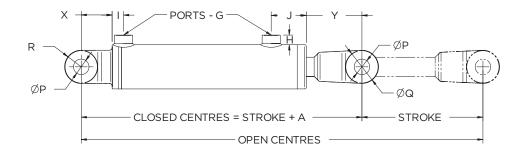
- 1" pins & clips
- Threaded head
- Hard chrome shaft
- Precision bore tube for accuracy, oil retention and extended seal life
- "BSP" ports (UN-O ring available)
- Five piece piston seal with acetal wear rings
- Cap screwed piston connection.











CYLIND	ER BORE	ROD DI	AMETER	А	В	Х	Y	D	G	н	1	J	Ν	Р	R	s	U	V	W
in	mm	in	mm					MAX	BSP*	MAX				(B11)				MIN	
2.5"	63.5	1.250"	31.75	311	121	51	139	76.2	1/2"	18	19	58	57	25.4	27.5	70	15	70	27.5
2.5"	63.5	1.500"	38.10	311	121	51	139	76.2	1/2"	18	19	58	57	25.4	27.5	70	15	70	27.5
3.0"	76.2	1.500"	38.10	311	128	51	132	89	1/_"	18	19	61	57	25.4	27.5	70	15	70	27.5
3.0"	76.2	1.750"	44.45	311	128	51	132	89	1/2"	18	19	61	57	25.4	27.5	70	15	70	27.5
3.5" †	88.9	1.750"	44.45	311	144	51	116	102	1/2"	18	23	71	57	25.4	32.0	60	15	60	27
4.0" †	101.6	2.000"	50.80	311	174	51	86	115	1/_"	18	28	84	57	25.4	32.5	60	15	60	27

* UN-O ring ports may be substituted on standard cylinders at no extra cost. † Steel head with bearing rings.







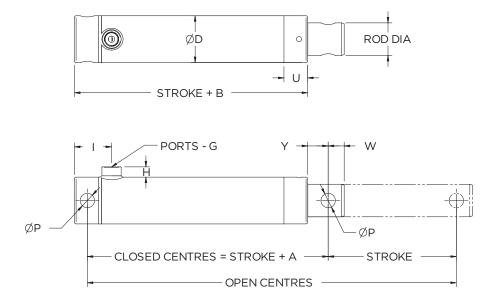
Displacement Single Acting (Unguided) Series

- Suits power up, gravity down applications
- Resistance to sideloads from extended head bearing area
- Threaded steel head with bearing rings
- Rapidly manufactured to your dimensional and fitting requirements
- > Precision manufactured to extreme standards of dimensional accuracy
- Rated to 210 bar (3,000 psi) continuous operating pressure (350 bar (5,000 psi) intermittent)
- All seals rated to 400 bar (6,000 psi)
- Absolutely concentric construction.









ROD DI	AMETER	А	В	Y	D	G	Н	1	Р	U	w
in	mm				MAX	BSP*	MAX		(B11)		
1.500"	38.10	155	145	30	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	53	19.05	34	20
1.750"	44.45	176	164	32	76.2	1/_"	18	58	22.23	37	25
2.000"	50.80	176	164	32	76.2	1/_"	18	58	22.23	37	25
2.500"	63.50	179	172	32	88.9	1/"	18	63	25.40	37	25

* UN-O ring ports may be substituted on standard cylinders at no extra cost.







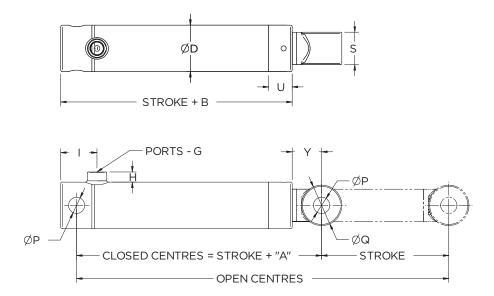
Displacement Single Acting (Guided) Series

- Guided shaft improves resistance to sideloads and buckling
- Suits power up, gravity down applications
- Threaded steel head with bearing rings
- Rated to 210 bar (3,000 psi) continuous operating pressure (350 bar (5,000 psi) intermittent)
- All seals rated to 400 bar (6,000 psi).









ROD DI	AMETER	А	В	Y	D	G	н	I	Ρ	Q	S	U
in	mm				MAX	BSP*	MAX		(B11)			
1.000"	25.40	109	102	24	50.8	1/_"	12	36	15.88	32	25.4	10
1.250"	31.75	126	120	28	63.5	³ / ₈ "	15	50	22.23	38	32	12
1.500"	38.10	152	142	32	63.5	1/_"	18	50	22.23	45	38.1	34
1.750"	44.45	153	142	36	76.2	1/_"	18	57	25.40	51	45	15
2.000"	50.80	185	164	46	76.2	1/_"	18	57	25.40	63.5	51	37
2.250"	57.15	213	190	55	88.9	1/_"	18	69	31.75	76.2	57	37
2.500"	63.50	213	190	55	88.9	1/_"	18	69	31.75	76.2	64	37

 * UN-O ring ports may be substituted on standard cylinders at no extra cost.







Phasing Cylinders

We have combined innovative design and technology with precision manufacturing to introduce a new generation of phasing cylinders. The Victor phasing cylinder has the ability to precisely synchronise multiple cylinders, which is critical for the optimal performance of a range of machinery in the agricultural sector.

Each cylinder is manufactured to extremely high standards of dimensional accuracy to help enhance and then maintain high productivity levels, and to optimise yields. Extensively field-tested, the Victor phasing cylinder has a very high tolerance to contaminants, such as dirt and dust, with the ability to maintain pressure stability over long periods of time.

The new technology also directly improves the performance of other machinery parts in the system, such as the longevity of piston seals, which have been known to fail prematurely in lower quality cylinders. As with all Victor products, these phasing cylinders can be used across a range of applications – from rotary cutters to seed drills – and can be customised to fit specific customer requirements.

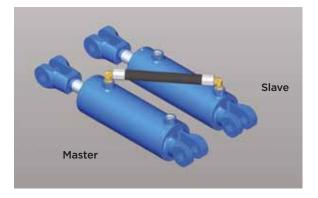
Design benefits

- The balls have infinite degree of rotational freedom allowing greater resistance to contamination and seat simply without undue influence from any attached extensions as in piston type poppet valves.
- Machining is simply turned into the shaft, which is relatively simple and cost competitive.
- Precision manufactured to extreme standards of dimensional accuracy
- Rated to 210 bar (3,000 psi) continuous operating pressure (350 bar (5,000 psi) intermittent)
- All seals rated to 400 bar (6,000 psi)
- Absolutely concentric construction
 - 1" pins & clips
- "BSP" ports (UN-O ring available).





Master – Slave Configuration



Rephasing cylinders are designed to retract and extend simultaneously when connected in series. This is achieved by matching the annular volume of the master to the piston volume of the slave.

On the extend stroke of the master cylinder oil is not returned to tank but used to extend the slaves.

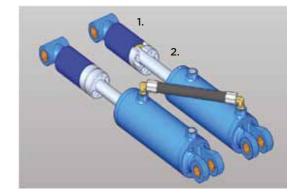
Note: The master cylinder should be sized to lift the entire load.

MASTER	SLAVE	VOLUME RATIO
2.50 x 1.500	2.00 x 1.500	1.0000
2.75 x 1.125	2.50 x 1.125	1.0076
3.25 x 1.250	3.00 x 1.250	1.0000
3.50 x 1.250	3.25 x 1.250	1.0118
3.75 x 1.375	3.50 x 1.250	0.9937
4.00 x 1.375	3.75 x 1.375	1.0034
HEA	VY DUTY OPTION E	XAMPLE
5.00 x 3.00	4.00 x 3.00	1.0000

Depth control options also available:

- Optional threaded adjustment stop collar
- SAE clevis designed to take fixed width stop collars

- Refer to table for volume ratios of suggested paired cylinders
- Heavy duty options available on request
- Cylinders can be customised to suit your required configurations.



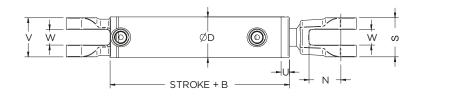


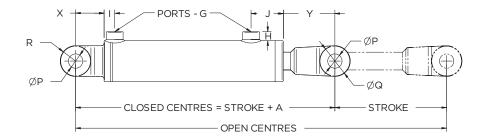




New design patent pending (no. 575599)

- Extensively field trialed
- Extremely dirt tolerant
- Easy to service
- Rephase at either or both ends of stroke
- Threaded head design hard wearing cast iron or steel with bearing rings depending on bore shaft configuration
- Standard SAE connections on base and rod/shaft connections
- Fully customisable to meet your specific requirements.



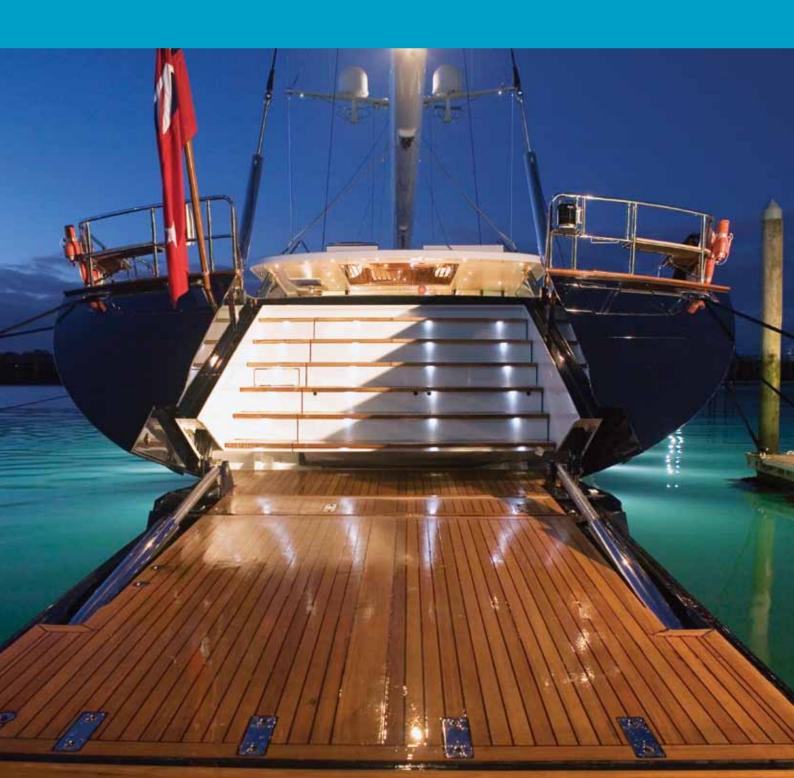


CYLIND	DER BORE	ROD DI	AMETER	А	В	Х	Y	D	G	н	1	J	Ν	Р	R	S	U	V	W
in	mm	in	mm					MAX	BSP*	MAX				(B11)				MIN	
2.00"	50.80	1.500"	38.10	311	124	51	136	88	1/2"	18	19	60	57	25.4	27.5	70	15	70	27.5
2.50"	63.50	1.500"	38.10	311	128	51	132	76.2	1/2"	18	19	58	57	25.4	27.5	70	15	70	27.5
2.50"	63.50	1.125"	28.57	311	128	51	132	76.2	1/2"	18	19	58	57	25.4	27.5	70	15	70	27.5
2.75"	69.85	1.125"	28.57	311	128	51	132	83	1/2"	18	19	58	57	25.4	27.5	70	15	70	27.5
3.00"	76.20	1.250"	31.75	311	128	51	132	89	1/2"	18	19	61	57	25.4	27.5	70	15	70	27.5
3.25"	82.55	1.250"	31.75	311	128	51	132	96	1/2"	18	19	61	57	25.4	27.5	70	15	70	27.5
3.50"	88.90	1.250"	31.75	311	144	51	116	102	1/2"	18	23	71	57	25.4	32.0	70	15	60	27.5
3.75"	95.25	1.375"	34.92	311	147	51	113	115	1/2"	18	24	71	57	25.4	32.5	70	15	60	27.5
4.00"	101.60	1.375"	34.92	311	157	51	103	115	1/_"	18	26	83	57	25.4	32.5	70	15	60	27.5

This table shows standard SAE connection dimensions. Please contact the Victor team for information on your required connection options.





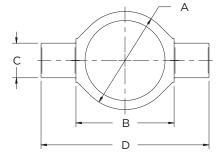




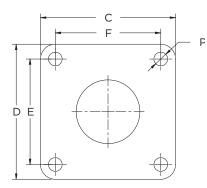




Trunnion Mount



Flange Mount - Square

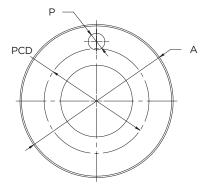


CYLINDER	BORE	А	В	с	D	WIDTH
in	mm			(f8)		
1.5"	38.1	60	60	22.23	110	25
2.0"	50.8	75	75	25.40	126	32
2.5"	63.5	90	90	31.75	154	40
3.0"	76.2	110	110	38.10	186	50
3.5"	88.9	125	125	44.45	214	50
4.0"	101.6	140	140	50.80	242	60
4.5"	114.3	156	156	57.15	270	65
5.0"	127.0	170	170	63.50	297	80
6.0"	152.4	210	210	76.20	363	80
7.0"	177.8	243	243	88.90	420	100
8.0"	203.2	270	270	101.6	474	120

CYLINE	ER BORE	С	D	Ρ	E	F	WIDTH
in	mm						
1.5"	38.1	106	106	11	82	82	11
2.0"	50.8	128	128	13	100	100	11
2.5"	63.5	157	157	17	121	121	15
3.0"	76.2	177	177	17	141	141	19
3.5"	88.9	204	204	21	160	160	24
4.0"	101.6	216	216	21	172	172	30

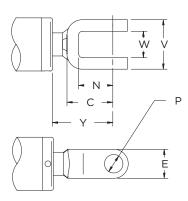
CYLINDER	BORE	А	Р	HOLES	PCD	WIDTH
in	mm					
1.5"	38.1	106	11	4	84	11
2.0"	50.8	128	13	4	101	11
2.5"	63.5	156	17	4	121	15
3.0"	76.2	176	17	4	141	19
3.5"	88.9	204	21	4	161	24
4.0"	101.6	217	21	4	174	30
4.5"	114.3	250	25	4	200	30
5.0"	127.0	270	25	6	218	30
6.0"	152.4	300	25	6	247	38
7.0"	177.8	360	31	6	295	48
8.0"	203.2	384	31	8	320	48

Flange Mount - Round

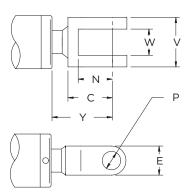




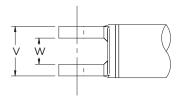


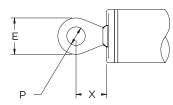


FORMED FEMALE CLEVIS



FABRICATED FEMALE CLEVIS





FABRICATED BASE CLEVIS

Female Clevis - Rod Application

CYLINE	DER BORE	ТҮРЕ	W	Р	Y	с	Ν	E	V
in	mm			(B11)	i min*	+			
1.5"	38.1	Formed	23	15.88	48	38	28	32	43
2.0"	50.8	Formed	28	22.23	60	49	37	40	52
2.0"	50.8	Cast SAE	22.5	19.05	61	50	38	44	59
2.5"	63.5	Formed	36	25.40	71	58	42	50	68
2.5"	63.5	Cast SAE	27.5	25.40	86	73	57	55	70
3.0"	76.2	Formed	44	31.75	79	66	50	64	76
3.0"	76.2	Cast SAE	27.5	25.40	86	73	57	55	70
3.5"	88.9	Formed	49	38.10	92	77	57	76	89
4.0"	101.6	Fabricated	54	44.45	101	86	66	90	94
4.5"	114.3	Fabricated	64	50.80	125	108	76	102	114
5.0"	127	Fabricated	69	50.80	125	108	76	102	133
6.0"	152.4	Fabricated	84	63.50	144	127	95	127	148
7.0"	177.8	Fabricated	95	69.85	161	140	100	140	175
8.0"	203.2	Fabricated	105	76.20	187	161	111	152	205

 * Rod Applications only. $^{+}$ "X" dimension for base applications.

Female Clevis - Base Application

CYLIND	ER BORE	ТҮРЕ	W	Р	Х	E	۷
in	mm			(B11)			
1.5"	38.1	Fabricated	23	15.88	28	32	43
2.0"	50.8	Fabricated	28	22.23	37	40	52
2.0"	50.8	Cast SAE	22.5	19.05	38	44	59
2.5"	63.5	Fabricated	36	25.40	42	50	68
2.5"	63.5	Cast SAE	27.5	25.40	51	55	70
3.0"	76.2	Fabricated	44	31.75	50	64	76
3.0"	76.2	Cast SAE	27.5	25.40	51	55	70
3.5"	88.9	Fabricated	49	38.10	57	76	89
4.0"	101.6	Fabricated	54	44.45	66	90	94
4.5"	114.3	Fabricated	64	50.80	76	102	114
5.0"	127.0	Fabricated	69	50.80	76	102	133
6.0"	152.4	Fabricated	84	63.50	95	127	148
7.0"	177.8	Fabricated	95	69.85	100	140	175
8.0"	203.2	Fabricated	105	76.20	111	152	205

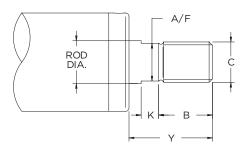
.....







Threaded Rod - External



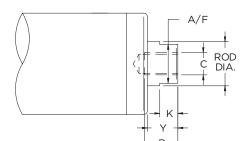
ROD DIAM	IETER	Y	В	С	С	К	A/F	T.P.I.
in	mm			UNF*	METRIC*			UNF*
0.750"	19.05	40	20	⁵ / ₈ "	M16	11	16	18
1.000"	25.40	50	30	7/ ₈ "	M20	11	23	14
1.250"	31.75 62	40	1	¹ / ₈ "	M30	13	28	12
1.375"	34.92	62	40	11/ ₈ "	M30	13	32	12
1.500"	38.10	80	40	1 ¹ / ₈ "	M30	13	32	12
1.750"	44.45	95	50	1 ¹ / ₂ "	M36	15	40	12
2.000"	50.80	95	60	1 ³ / ₄ "	M42	15	45	12
2.250"	57.15	100	65	2"	M48	15	51	12
2.500"	63.50	100	65	2"	M48	15	54	12
3.000"	76.20	125	80	2 ¹ / ₂ "	M64	20	65	12
3.500"	88.90	140	90	3"	M72	20	78	12
4.000"	101.60	150	100	3 ¹ / ₂ "	M90	20	90	12
5.000"	127.00	175	125	4 ¹ / ₂ "	M100	20	115	12

* NOMINATE UNF OR METRIC

Threaded Rod - Internal

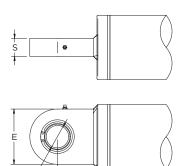
ROD DIA	METER	Y	В	С	С	К	A/F	T.P.I.
in	mm			UNF*	METRIC*			UNF*
0.750"	19.05	20	15	³ / ₈ "	M10	11	16	24
1.000"	25.40	20	21	1/_"	M14	11	23	20
1.250"	31.75	22	24	⁵ / ₈ "	M16	13	28	18
1.375"	34.92	22	24	⁵ / ₈ "	M16	13	32	18
1.500"	38.10	22	30	⁵ / ₈ "	M20	13	32	18
1.750"	44.45	30	30	3/4"	M20	16	40	16
2.000"	50.80	35	36	1"	M24	15	45	12
2.250"	57.15	35	45	1 ¹ / ₄ "	M30	15	51	12
2.500"	63.50	35	45	1 ¹ / ₄ "	M30	15	54	12
3.000"	76.20	35	54	1 ¹ / ₂ "	M36	20	65	12
3.500"	88.90	50	63	1 ³ / ₄ "	M42	20	78	12
4.000"	101.60	50	72	2"	M48	20	90	12
5.000"	127.00	50	96	2 ¹ / ₂ "	M64	20	115	12

* NOMINATE UNF OR METRIC









Plain Spherical Bearing - Base Application

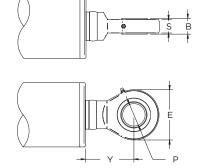
Р	Х	E	S
mm (Nom)			
20	38	51.5	20
25	45	56.5	24
30	51	66.5	29
35	61	85	31
40	69	102	36.5
45	77	112	41.5
50	88	125.5	41.5
60	100	142.5	51.5
80	141	182.5	62

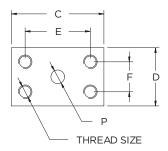
Plain Spherical Bearing - Rod Application

Y	E	S	В
min			
49	54	13.5	16
58	65	18	20
88	75	20	22
99	84	22	25
109	94	24	28
121	104	28	32
131	114	31	35
154	137	39	44
208	182	48	55
	min 49 58 88 99 109 121 131 131	min 49 54 58 65 88 75 99 84 109 94 121 104 131 114 154 137	min495413.55865188875209984221099424121104281311143115413739

Pad Mounts

					THREAD
1		1			1
54	34	38.1	17.5	7.4	M8
54	34	38.1	17.5	7.4	M8
56	25	32	n/a	7.4	M8
	54	54 34 54 34	54 34 38.1 54 34 38.1	54 34 38.1 17.5 54 34 38.1 17.5	54 34 38.1 17.5 7.4 54 34 38.1 17.5 7.4



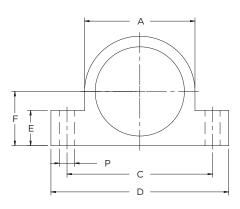








Foot Mount



ВС	DRE	Α	Р	С	D	E	F	WIDTH
in	mm							[
1.5"	38.1	60	9	83	101	20	29	20
2.0"	50.8	75	11	103	125	25	36.5	25
2.5"	63.5	90	13	120	146	30	44	25
3.0"	76.2	110	15	145	177	35	54	32
3.5"	88.9	125	17	165	200	40	61.5	32
4.0"	101.6	140	22	186	230	45	69	40
4.5"	114.3	156	22	202	246	50	78	40
5.0"	127.0	170	26	222	274	55	84	50
6.0"	152.4	210	32	271	335	70	104	65
7.0"	177.8	243	38	313	389	80	121.5	80
8.0"	203.2	270	38	340	416	90	134	80

Miscellaneous options available on request

General

- Any stroke
- Extended shaft
- Closed/open centre variations
- S.A.E. Weld on implement lugs
- Alternative seal materials for critical temperature, speed or heavy duty applications
- Specialised C.N.C. Component machining.

Rod and/or base

- Special lug or eye
- Extra wide eye
- Bushed rod eye
- Special pin hole size
- Base flange
- Threaded base stud
- Stop tube
- Blank ends
- Linear transducer

Ports

- Port size and thread
- Port orientation
- Port elbows
- Male or female ports
- Feed tubes
- Check valves
- Depth control

Some options are not available on some cylinders.





■ Seal Kits



Displacement - Single Acting Cylinders

CYLIND	ER BORE	SCREWI	ED HEAD	WIRE RETAINED
in	mm	GUIDED	UNGUIDED	
		Part Number	Part Number	Part Number
1.00"	25.40	KGS0604	n/a	n/a
1.25"	31.75	KGS0805	n/a	n/a
1.50"	38.10	KGS0806	KUS06	n/a
1.75"	44.45	KGS1007	KUS07	KUW07
2.00"	50.80	KGS1008	KUS08	KUW08
2.25"	57.15	KGS1209	n/a	n/a
2.50"	63.50	KGS1210	KUS10	KUW10

* Cylinders no longer made in this style. Seal kits available ex-stock.







Double Acting Cylinders

CYLINDE	CYLINDER BORE ROD DIAMETER		METER	SCREWED HEAD	WIRE RETAINED*
in	mm	in	mm	Part Number	Part Number
1.5"	38.1	0.7500"	19.05 KDS0603		KDW0603
1.5"	38.1	1.000"	25.40 KDS0604		KDW0604
2.0"	50.8	1.000"	25.40	KDS0804	KDW0804
2.0"	50.8	1.250"	31.75	KDS0805	KDW0805
2.0"	50.8	1.500"	38.10	KDS0806	n/a
2.5"	63.5	1.250"	31.75	KDS1005	KDW1005
2.5"	63.5	1.375"	34.92	KDS1055	n/a
2.5"	63.5	1.500"	38.10	KDS1006	KDW1006
2.5"	63.5	1.750"	44.45	KDS1007	n/a
2.5"	63.5	2.000"	50.80	KDS1008	n/a
3.0"	76.2	1.500"	38.10	KDS1206	KDW1206
3.0"	76.2	1.750"	44.45	KDS1207	KDW1207
3.0"	76.3	2.000"	50.80	KDS1208	n/a
3.0"	76.2	2.250"	57.15	KDS1209	n/a
3.0"	76.5	2.500"	63.50	KDS1210	n/a
3.0"	76.6	1.750"	44.45	KDS1407	KDW1407
3.0"	76.7	2.000"	50.80	KDS1408	KDW1408
3.0"	76.8	2.500"	63.50	KDS1410	n/a
				ALL TYPES	
4.0"	101.6	2.000"	50.80	KD1608	
4.0"	101.6	2.500"	63.50	KD1610	
4.0"	101.6	3.000"	76.20	KD1612	
4.5"	114.3	2.250"	57.15	KD1809	
4.5"	114.3	2.500"	63.50	KD1810	
4.5"	114.3	3.000"	76.20	KD1812	
5.0"	127.0	2.500"	63.50	KD2010	
5.0"	127.0	3.000"	76.20	KD2012	
5.0"	127.0	3.500"	88.90	KD2014	
5.0"	127.0	4.000"	101.60	KD2016	
6.0"	152.4	3.000"	76.20	KD2412	
6.0"	152.4	4.000"	101.60	KD2416	
7.0"	177.8	3.500"	88.90	KD2814	
7.0"	177.8	4.000"	101.60	KD2816	
8.0"	203.2	4.000"	101.60	KD3216	
8.0"	203.2	5.000"	127.00	KD3220	

KDS	Kit Double-acting Screwed
KDW	Kit Double-acting Wire retained
KD	Kit Double-acting all types
KGS	Kit Guided Screwed
KUS	Kit Unguided Screwed
KUW	Kit Unguided Wire retained

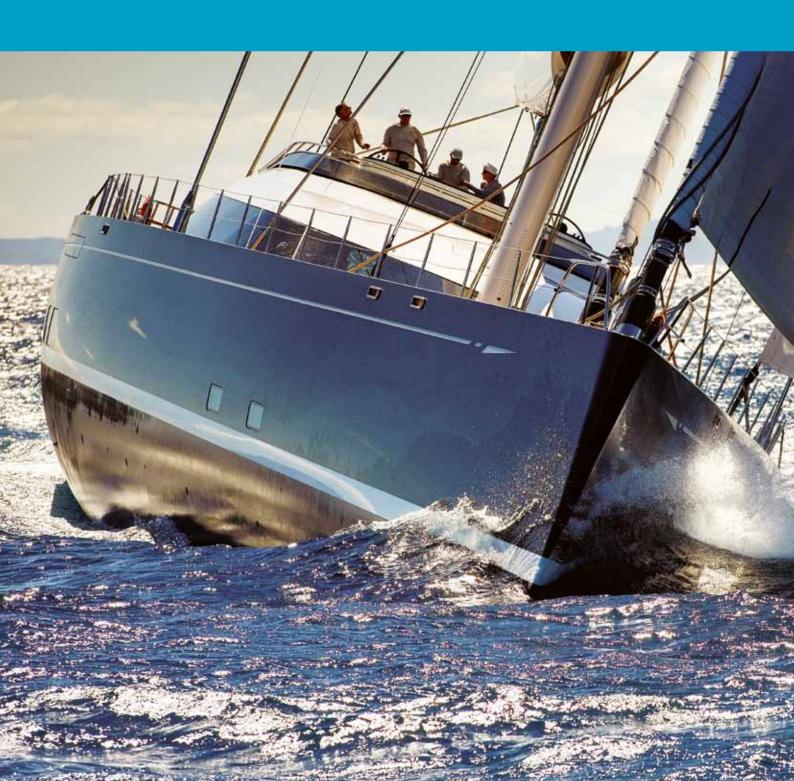
Bearing rings are not included in seal kits. Order these parts separately if required.

* Cylinders no longer made in this style. Seal kits available ex-stock.





Design and Performance

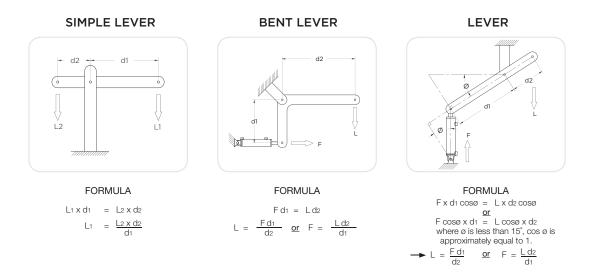








Principles of moments



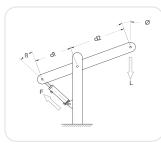
LAW OF MOMENTS: All moments in one direction equal all moments in the opposite direction

Moments = Force x Distance

but the direction of the force must be at right angles to the measurement of distance

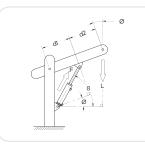
- therefore Moment = Force x Distance at right angles to force
- Moment = Distance x component of Force operating at right angles to distance.

LEVER VARIATION



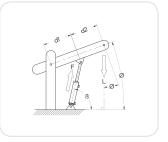
FORMULA				
F cosß x d1		=	L cosø x d2	
<u>or</u>	F	=	L cosø x d2 cosβ x d1	
	L	=	F cosß x d1 cosø x d2	

CRANE



FORMULA			
F sin($\beta - \phi$) x d1	=	L cosø (d1 + d2)	
F <u>or</u>	=	L cosø (d1 + d2) sin(β - ø) x d1	
L	=	<u>F sin(β - ø) x d1</u> cosø (d1 + d2)	

CRANE AND BEAM



FORMULA F sin(β - ϕ) x d1 = L cos ϕ (d1 + d2)

1.0	11(12	b) x u i	-	E 0000 (01 1 02)
	F		=	L cosø (d1 + d2)
or				sin(ß - ø) x d1
	I		=	F sin(ß - ø) x d1
	-			cosø (d1 + d2)

.....





Why shafts bend in hydraulic cylinders

Shafts in tension will not bend. Shafts in compression will bend if subjected to too much force. Excessive force may come from either too much pressure, or excessive mechanical loads applied to the shaft. For short shafts in compression, the limiting load is determined by the yield point of the material. For long shafts, the limiting load is a function of length and the mounting method.

Calculate the shaft diameter needed

The method of supporting the ends of the shaft makes a considerable difference to the maximum load permitted. This difference is expressed by a constant called the "fixity factor" (*ff*). To calculate the maximum permitted extended length (E) for a given application and shaft diameter, multiply the "apparent length" (L) by the "fixity factor" (ff). Select the appropriate "fixity factor" (ff) from the application guide below. (L) can be obtained from Euler's formula.

$$E = L \times ff$$
 or $L = E$

EULER'S FORMULA

For steel to En8 or AISI 1045, and a safety factor of 2.2 (i.e. a maximum permissible stress of 240 MPa), the formula is:

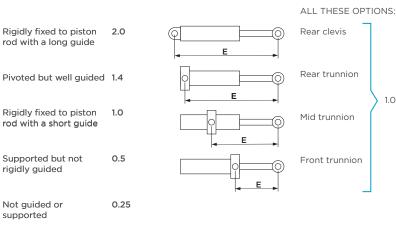
L = $\frac{2.108 d^2}{\sqrt{P}}$	where	L =	=	"Apparent" length of shaft (mm)
		d =	=	diameter of shaft (mm)
$P = \left(\frac{2.108 \text{ d}^2}{\text{L}}\right) 2$		P =	=	load (tonnes)

Fixity Factor Chart

FOR RIGIDLY MOUNTED CYLINDERS: Fixity Factor

FOR PIN MOUNTED CYLINDERS: Fixity Factor

1.0



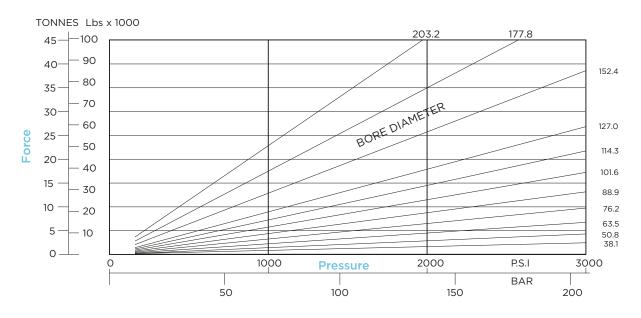






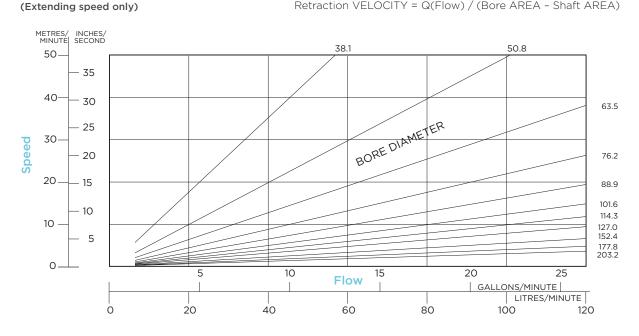
Theoretical Performance

Force vs. Pressure (Extending force only) **Extending** FORCE = PRESSURE x AREA Retraction FORCE = PRESSURE x (Bore AREA - Shaft AREA)



Speed vs. Flow

Extending VELOCITY = Q(Flow) / AREA Retraction VELOCITY = Q(Flow) / (Bore AREA - Shaft AREA)





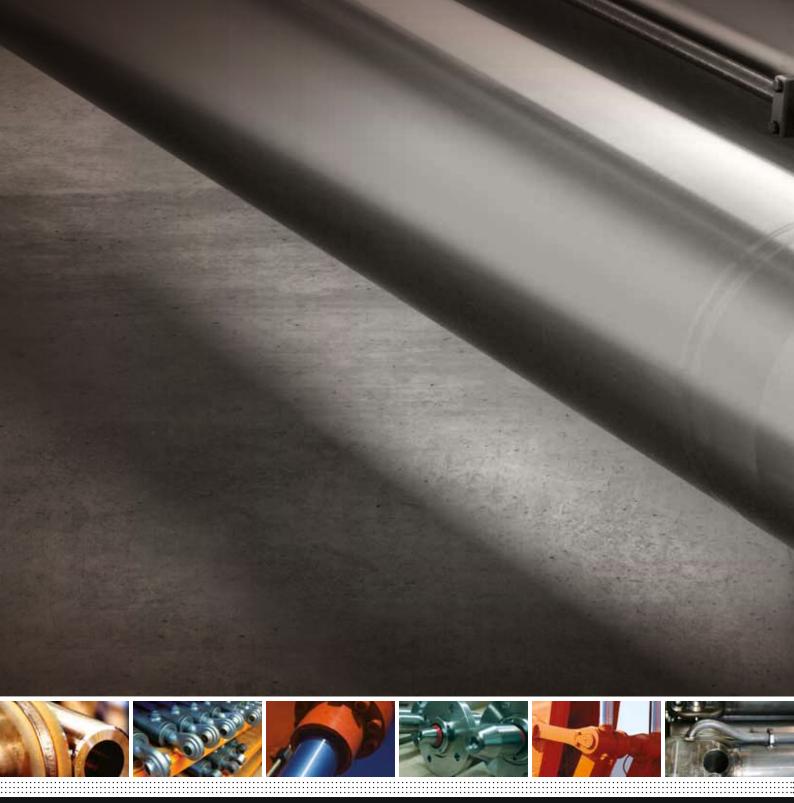


Cylinder Identification



- Hydraulic cylinders are usually described by stating the cylinder internal diameter (bore), shaft diameter and stroke. The type of cylinder (e.g. Compact S, SAE, etc) is also needed. Other useful information includes the closed and open centre dimensions, and details of the mounts and other hardware.
- All hydraulic cylinders made by Victor Hydraulics Limited are identified by a unique numeric code, stamped on the barrel of the cylinder. Typically, this is found in the vicinity of the head port.
- In some size ranges, the cylinder type identifies seal types, so please note if the cylinder is a screwed head design.

To re-order cylinders and parts, please contact us with your unique code. If you do not know your code, contact our sales team on +64 3 344 2700 who will be able to place your order for you and provide your code number for easy re-ordering in the future.



12 KLONDYKE DRIVE, CHRISTCHURCH 8042 P.O. BOX 16235, CHRISTCHURCH 8441, NEW ZEALAND PH: +64 3 344 2700 | FAX: +64 3 344 2701 EMAIL: INFO@VICTOR.CO.NZ VICTOR.CO.NZ

BUILDING ON A 60-YEAR TRADITION OF INNOVATION, QUALITY AND DELIVERY